

## 1. Teaching Learning Process:

### **Innovative Practices for Teaching and Learning**

Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering, Shri Sant Gajanan Maharaj College of Engineering, Shegaon integrates innovative teaching and learning methodologies, all meticulously designed to elevate the standard of education, enhance student engagement, and proficiently equip students for the challenges that lie ahead.

The primary objectives for implementing innovative teaching and learning practices at Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering, SSGMCE include:

**Enhancing Student Engagement:** This goal seeks to captivate students' interest and motivation, transforming the learning experience into one that is engaging and interactive. The ultimate aim is to boost retention rates and foster a deeper understanding of the subject matter.

**Improving Learning Outcomes:** The foremost purpose of innovative practices is to enhance the overall effectiveness of the learning process. This encompasses improving comprehension, nurturing critical thinking, honing problem-solving skills, and ensuring students retain and apply their knowledge effectively.

**Personalized Learning:** The objective here is to cater to diverse learning styles and paces. Leveraging technology, these practices provide adaptive learning experiences meticulously tailored to the unique needs and capabilities of each student.

**Fostering Critical Thinking:** Encouraging students to engage in critical thinking, analyse information systematically, and evaluate evidence rigorously is a pivotal goal. These practices are intended to cultivate these essential skills.

**Promoting Collaboration:** Collaborative learning is deemed indispensable in today's world. The aim here is to actively promote teamwork, enhance communication skills, and foster seamless collaboration among students, mirroring the dynamics of real-world work environments.

**Meeting Industry and Job Market Demands:** An essential objective is to effectively prepare students for the competitive job market. To achieve this, innovative practices are meticulously aligned with industry prerequisites and the ever-evolving demands of the job market.

**Fostering Creativity and Innovation:** Stimulating creativity and nurturing problem-solving abilities in students is another key goal. These practices are designed to inspire innovative thinking and practical problem-solving skills.

**Promoting Lifelong Learning:** Beyond the realm of formal education, the ultimate aspiration is to instil a deep-seated passion for learning that endures throughout one's life. Innovative practices play a pivotal role in nurturing an enduring desire for continuous self-improvement and lifelong learning.

**Innovative Approaches to Enhance Teaching and Learning**

The faculties at Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering, SSGMCE employ various approaches to enhance the teaching and learning experience for every student, aiming to facilitate their understanding of concepts throughout the academic year. Below is a list of remarkable

initiatives that the institute has embarked on as part of its on-going dedication to continuous enhancement.

### **Microsoft Teams**

Throughout the pandemic, faculty and students adeptly harnessed platforms like Google Classroom and Microsoft Teams to facilitate the delivery of both theoretical and practical classes, exchange educational materials seamlessly, and submit assignments efficiently. Furthermore, online assessments were conducted through the MS Teams platform, demonstrating the adaptability and resourcefulness during challenging times.

### **Virtual Labs**

Faculty effectively utilize virtual labs, which are online platforms or software applications simulating physical laboratory settings. These virtual labs enable students to conduct experiments and gain practical experience in a virtual environment. As part of an innovative initiative led by India's Ministry of Human Resource Development, online experiments are conducted with the assistance of simulators. These digital resources, known as virtual labs, proved instrumental during the pandemic, facilitating practical classes for both faculty and students with remarkable efficiency.

### **Animations**

Faculty employs animations to simplify complex engineering concepts by visually illustrating processes, mechanisms, and dynamic systems. These engaging animations effectively capture students' attention, enhancing the appeal and enjoyment of the learning process.

PowerPoint presentations (PPTs)

Faculty widely employ PowerPoint presentations (PPTs) in teaching and learning due to their effectiveness in conveying information and engaging students. PPTs serve as valuable visual aids that complement verbal explanations and facilitate the illustration of complex concepts, thereby enhancing comprehension. Moreover, PPTs can be readily shared with students through digital platforms or learning management systems, ensuring accessibility to course materials at any time and from any location.

### **Working models**

Faculty members utilize models as a strategy to not only pique students' interest but also to elevate the depth of their learning. The primary objective is to foster active engagement within the student community, creating an environment conducive to effective and participatory learning. Models provide a visual representation of abstract or intricate concepts, making them more accessible and comprehensible to students.

### **YouTube: A Multimodal Approach to E-Content**

Faculty members have embraced YouTube as a powerful tool for education by creating their own channels and sharing recorded subject-specific videos. YouTube's user-friendly platform ensures accessibility to a broad audience, enabling students to conveniently access content from virtually anywhere with an internet connection. Moreover, YouTube accommodates a range of content formats, encompassing videos, animations, presentations, and more. This diverse array of media options caters to varied learning styles and preferences, facilitating a more comprehensive understanding of intricate concepts among students.

### **MOOCS**

MOOCs, or Massive Open Online Courses, represent a recent advancement in the academic domain. They are rapidly gaining acknowledgment within academic circles as an innovative means of enriching students' existing knowledge. The institute acknowledges the value of MOOCs as a supplementary resource to enhance the effectiveness of educational initiatives. We actively

encourage both students and faculty to participate on platforms like NPTEL and SWAYAM to access these valuable learning opportunities. Furthermore, our institute collaborates with platforms such as EDX and Coursera to offer additional learning experiences to our students.

### **ProjectbasedLearning**

PBL actively engages students in the learning process, encouraging them to address real-world problems, thus nurturing curiosity, exploration, and critical thinking. Through PBL, students cultivate robust problem-solving skills by analysing intricate engineering challenges, formulating solutions, and refining their approaches based on feedback. Our institute has implemented Problem- Based Learning (PBL) to inspire active learning through collaborative problem-solving among our students.

### **FlippedClass**

The flipped classroom model is implemented by educators. In this approach, rather than teachers delivering lectures during class time, students are tasked with independently learning the course material before attending the class. This pre-class learning can be facilitated through readings, videos, online tutorials, or other educational resources. During the scheduled class time, the focus shifts to interactive activities, discussions, problem-solving, and various engaging exercises.

### **WhatsApp platform**

WhatsApp is a modern interactive tool that is effectively utilized in certain courses. Both teachers and students can upload various educational resources such as eBooks, course materials, video lectures, question banks, and real-time issues. This approach helps students better prepare for their classes.

### **Blogs**

Faculty members create blogs as platforms for sharing academic materials and resources. They share supplementary reading materials, links to online resources, and multimedia content to enhance students' understanding of the subject matter. Blogs are also utilized for posing discussion or thought-provoking prompts related to the course material, thereby encouraging students to actively participate in online discussions.

### **SimulatedSoftware-BasedLearning**

Simulation is a valuable instructional technique that replicates real-world activities and processes within a controlled and safe environment. It aims to provide learners with an experience closely resembling real-life situations while offering the flexibility to reset scenarios and experiment with different strategies and approaches. Simulated learning enables students to apply their knowledge and gain practical experience in specific situations. In the context of engineering education, commercially available software packages like MATLAB, SPICE, Multisim, XILINX, AUTOCAD, ANSYS, and LABVIEW are commonly utilized to simulate and solve engineering problems. This practice exposes students to authentic engineering instruments and devices, allowing them to gain hands-on experience in a virtual setting.

### **Contentbasedquestionmaking**

Questioning plays a crucial role in facilitating meaningful learning experiences. The art of formulating well-crafted questions not only stimulates critical and creative thinking but also deepens students' understanding of the subject matter. In this educational practice, students are actively involved in developing question banks related to the topics covered in their curriculum. Subsequently, faculty members assist students in addressing these questions. This practice serves as a catalyst for enhancing creative thinking, critical thinking, and problem-solving skills among students.

## **Industrial visit/field work and report writing**

Industry visit/ field work means sending the students to certain workplaces sites, garages, Industries for doing some Practical work. Industrial visit is considered as one of the tactical methods of teaching. Students get the practical experience in the organization. They get aware about the recent technologies used by industries. This enhances communication and writing skills in students This enables students to understand professional duties and responsibilities of the personnel in the field.

## **Think Pair and share**

Think-Pair-Share (TPS) is an instructional strategy that promotes collaborative learning, challenging students to collectively tackle problems and address questions within a given subject area. This approach involves a structured sequence of activities. Initially, students contemplate the topic or question individually, encouraging independent thought. Following this, students form pairs or small groups, facilitating discussion and idea exchange. Finally, students share their reflections and insights with their peers. By engaging in TPS, students enhance their critical thinking abilities and refine their communication skills, fostering a more interactive and participatory learning environment.

## **Student Chapter Activities**

Institute hosts a range of professional chapters, each offering an excellent platform for students to actively participate in a variety of competitions, seminars, and lectures organized by their respective societies. These activities are instrumental in nurturing students' talents, enhancing skills such as teamwork, communication, target achievement, and overall professional development.

## **Key Highlights**

**Competitions and Challenges:** Students have the opportunity to participate in competitive events, fostering teamwork and encouraging them to strive for excellence.

**Seminars and Lectures:** Regular seminars and lectures organized by these chapters provide students with insights from industry experts, helping them stay updated on current trends and best practices.

**Communication Skills:** Participation in chapter activities hones students' communication skills, preparing them for effective interactions in the professional world.

**Teamwork:** Many of these activities require students to collaborate effectively, promoting the development of essential teamwork skills.

**Mentorship and Guidance:** Each student chapter is assigned a dedicated faculty advisor who serves as a mentor, offering guidance and overseeing the chapter's activities.

## **List of Student Chapters at our Institute:**

IEEE

ISTE (Indian Society for Technical Education) E-Cell (Entrepreneurship Cell)

SAE (Society of Automotive

Engineers) ACM (Association for Computing Machinery) IEI (Institution of Engineers India)

MESA (Mechanical Engineering Students Association)

ESSA (Electronics Students and Staff Association) ITSA

(Information Technology Students Association) Team

X-Treme Club

These student chapters provide valuable platforms for students to engage in a wide range of academic, technical, entrepreneurial, and extracurricular activities, fostering their personal and professional growth during their time at the institute.

## **Cutting-Edge Educational Initiatives**

In response to the ever-evolving landscape of education and the imperative of embracing diverse teaching approaches, today's educational systems are increasingly incorporating innovative teaching

techniques and strategies. These initiatives are designed to foster a culture of diversity and inclusion while nurturing students' passion for learning. Within our department, several cutting-edge initiatives utilize modern technology to achieve these goals:

**Avishkar:** Avishkar is an initiative that encourages students to explore and showcase their creativity and innovation. It provides a platform for students to engage in research, develop projects, and present their findings using modern technology.

**Hackathon:** The Hackathon is an exciting challenge that harnesses the power of technology to solve real-world problems. It fosters collaboration, creativity, and problem-solving skills among students as they work in teams to develop innovative solutions.

**Start-ups and Innovation Cell:** The Start-up & Innovation Cell promotes an entrepreneurial spirit among students. It supports and nurtures innovative ideas and provides resources and guidance for students interested in launching their start-ups.

**The Entrepreneurship Cell:** foster entrepreneurship among students and create a comprehensive resource pool to support aspiring students in their journey towards becoming successful entrepreneurs.

### **Industry Institute Interaction:**

The primary objective of fostering interactions between the industry and the institute is to enhance the quality of technical education, aligning it with the evolving demands of the industry. These interactions serve as a continuous source of valuable input for the refinement of teaching and learning processes. They also aim to raise students' awareness of the industrial environment, impart practical knowledge, and instil the self-confidence needed to pursue entrepreneurial endeavours. The preparation of engineering students for positions in multinational corporations necessitates exposure to cutting-edge technologies and engineering methodologies, which can be facilitated by establishing a robust bridge between the industry and academic institutions.

Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering, SSGMCE maintains close affiliations with various renowned companies and organizations, including Adani Power, Tata Power, ABB, Siemens, Mitsubishi, Cotmac Pune, Zensar Technology, M.I.T. Skills, Mahindra and Mahindra, and many more. These affiliations ensure that our faculty members are deeply engaged with industry practices. Experts from these industries actively participate in several facets of our educational initiatives. They contribute to the development of laboratories, deliver expert talks, share insights about corporate careers, discuss emerging technologies, the current market landscape, and shed light on the corporate environment. They provide real-world applications, facilitate industry visits, and collaborate on industry problem-solving projects.

Additionally, the institute organizes annual industrial visits for students, offering them a first-hand look into real-world operations. Domain experts from various industries are regularly invited to share their knowledge and experiences with our students. Final-year BE project work conducted in association with industry partners is given significant weightage in our curriculum.

The institute regularly organizes Industry Institute meets, providing students and faculty with first-hand insights into the latest industry trends, technologies, and practices. This exposure ensures that the curriculum remains relevant and up-to-date. Thus, this initiative is a mutually beneficial endeavour that enriches the learning experience for students, enhances faculty expertise, and strengthens the ties between academia and industry.

Furthermore, students are motivated and supported in pursuing industrial training and internships, which enrich their understanding of business processes and prepare them for successful corporate careers. These industry interactions play a pivotal role in equipping our students with the skills and insights necessary for their professional journeys ahead.

## **STUDENT-CENTRIC LEARNING**

Student-centric learning allows for flexibility and personalization, enabling students to choose their learning paths and explore topics that align with their interests and goals. At SSGMCE, Student-Centric Learning encompasses a wide range of teaching methods and techniques designed to prioritize the individual needs and abilities of students.

This approach encompasses a variety of learning methods, including hands-on, experiential learning, participatory learning, engagement in project-based activities, both individually and in groups, and the integration of technology to enrich and facilitate the learning process. The primary objective is to nurture critical thinking skills and a genuine passion for learning while creating an inclusive and supportive environment that fosters student success. Additionally, the institution offers opportunities for students to collaborate closely with faculty members, participate in research projects, and engage in real-world problem-solving, all of which contribute to the development of a student-centric learning environment.

In this student-centric approach, the learning experience is tailored to meet each student's unique requirements. In such an environment, teachers serve as facilitators; guiding students through their learning journey and helping them develop critical thinking skills, rather than merely transmitting knowledge. The ultimate goal of student-centric learning is to cultivate independent, self-directed learners who are motivated, engaged, and capable of taking ownership of their own education. This approach prioritizes student choice, allowing for a more flexible and personalized learning experience.

Student-Centric Learning includes:

### **Experiential learning:**

Experiential learning is an educational approach that emphasizes learning through direct, hands-on experiences and reflection on those experiences. It is a highly effective method of learning that goes beyond traditional classroom instruction and textbooks. Instead, experiential learning engages students in real-life situations, encouraging them to actively participate, make decisions, and learn from the outcomes of their actions.

### **Experiential learning activities include:**

#### **Hands-on learning**

Hands-on learning experiences and activities allow students to apply theoretical knowledge to real-world situations. This could include laboratory experiments, workshops, or simulations that help students gain practical skills and insights relevant to their field of study.

#### **Internships and Training**

Internships are structured work experiences that students undertake with organizations or companies related to their academic discipline. During internships, students have the opportunity to work on real projects, gain industry experience, and develop professional skills under the guidance of experienced professionals.

#### **Field Industry Visits**

Field industry visits involve taking students on tours to various industries or businesses related to their field of study. These visits provide students with first-hand exposure to industry processes, practices, and operations, helping them connect classroom learning with real-world applications.

## **Industry Integration Initiatives**

Industry Integration Initiatives includes partnerships between educational institutions and industries or businesses. These programs often involve joint projects, research initiatives, or curriculum development efforts that bridge the gap between academia and industry, ensuring that students are well-prepared for the demands of the job market

## **Skills Enhancement Hub**

The Skills Enhancement Hub, situated within Shri Sant Gajanan Maharaj College of Engineering, is a specialized department dedicated to empowering students by enhancing their skills and competencies, aligning them with the demands of the modern job market. This multifaceted hub provides an array of workshops, training sessions, and resources aimed at fostering skill development.

Within SSGMCE, the Skills Enhancement Hub comprises the following specialized centres

**Solar Research Centre:** This cutting-edge facility is equipped with a range of advanced tools and equipment's. These include a Heat Seal Machine, which ensures secure sealing of components in solar applications, a Sun Simulator that replicates solar conditions for accurate testing and analysis of solar panels, and a Curing Oven crucial for the longevity and durability of solar panels. Additionally, the Centre features a Laminator for encapsulating and protecting solar cells, a Solar Cell Test Apparatus for precise performance measurement, and a Diode Pump Laser Scrambling Machine for specialized solar research processes.

VLSI and Embedded System Design Centre equipped with world-renowned Cadence VLSI Design EDA tools, Agilent's ADS RF Design tools, Xilinx EDA Tools, FPGA, and CPLD Boards, this centre empowers students to excel in digital, Analog, and mixed-signal VLSI design. It serves as a launch pad for future innovators in the field.

SAP ERP Centre boasts a dedicated SAP ERP Laboratory staffed by Experts proficient in FICO, MM, SD, ABAP, and BASIS. Students receive comprehensive training in SAP systems, preparing them for careers in enterprise resource planning.

Electric Vehicle Lab equipped with Trainer Kits for BLDC Drive, Simulators, Battery Management Systems, and a Solar-based Charging Station, this lab immerses students in the emerging field of electric vehicles and sustainable transportation.

**FAB Lab:** Students can explore their creativity and innovation in the Fab Lab, which features state-of-the-art digital fabrication tools like 3D printers, laser cutters, CNC routers, electronics workbenches, PCB milling machines, and vinyl cutters. This space empowers students to bring their ideas to life using cutting-edge technology.

**PLC Automation Lab:** This lab provides practical experience in Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC), an essential component of industrial automation. Students learn to design, program, and troubleshoot PLC systems, preparing them for careers in manufacturing and process control.

**Dr. Georg H. Endress Laboratory:** This facility is equipped with advanced instruments for Pressure Measurement, Temperature Measurement, Flow Rate Measurement, and Level Measurement. Students gain valuable experience in precision instrumentation and measurement techniques.

### **Project Expos**

Project exhibitions are events where students can showcase their projects, innovations, or research to a wider audience, including industry professionals and potential employers. These events provide students with networking opportunities and a platform to demonstrate their capabilities.

### **Students Chapters/ Clubs**

Student Chapters are dedicated units within the institution that focus on specific areas of interest or academic disciplines. These groups often organize events, workshops, seminars, and activities related to their respective fields, allowing students to deepen their knowledge and skills in a supportive community.

### **Participative Learning**

Participative learning, also referred to as active learning, is an educational approach in which students actively engage in the learning process through a variety of activities and interactions. Our institute, wholeheartedly embraces participative learning as a fundamental element to enhance students' educational experiences. It includes

### **Collaborative Group learning**

Group learning activities at SSGMCE are designed to foster collaboration, problem-solving skills, and effective communication among students. These activities encourage students to work together to tackle engineering challenges and enhance their understanding of complex concepts. This includes following initiatives.

**Group Projects:** Institute assigns group projects that require students to work together to design, build, or solve engineering problems. These projects simulate real-world scenarios and help students develop teamwork and project management skills.

**Design Competitions:** Participating in design competitions, either within the college or at external events, encourages students to collaborate and innovate. These competitions often involve designing and building prototypes or solutions for specific engineering challenges.

**Laboratory Experiments:** Many courses incorporate group-based laboratory experiments. Students work together to conduct experiments, collect data, and analyze results, reinforcing their understanding of theoretical concepts.

**Clubs and Societies:** Students' clubs or societies related to specific fields, which provide an opportunity for group projects, workshops, and networking.

**Hackathon:** Hackathons are intense, time-limited events where students work in teams to develop innovative software or hardware solutions. They promote creativity, problem-solving, and quick thinking.

**Interdisciplinary Projects:** Institute encourages collaboration between students from different engineering disciplines, promoting a holistic approach to problem-solving.

## **Guest Lectures/ Workshops**

Guest lectures and webinars featuring industry experts and corporate professionals provide students with an enriching participative learning experience.

### **Seminars:**

Seminars and paper presentations conducted by students serve as powerful tools to foster a participative learning experience for both the presenters and the audience. When students take on the role of seminar presenters, they assume the responsibility of comprehensively understanding and explaining the topic. This sense of ownership motivates them to conduct thorough research and meticulous preparation, resulting in a deeper level of understanding of the subject matter.

### **Paper Publication:**

Student research publications serve as dynamic and participatory learning opportunities, offering numerous advantages. This process sharpens their communication abilities, helping them express ideas clearly, structure arguments logically, and use appropriate academic language effectively. At Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering, SSGMCE, the publication of a paper in a conference or journal is a mandatory requirement for final-year students, emphasizing the institution's commitment to fostering research and academic development.

### **Self-Learning**

At Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering, SSGMCE, students adopt self-directed learning by actively engaging in a diverse range of MOOCs offered by prominent platforms such as SWAYAM, NPTEL, Coursera, Udemy, and others. These courses enable them to acquire valuable knowledge and skills across various disciplines, broadening their horizons and nurturing a culture of ongoing self-improvement.

### **Problem-Solving Methodology**

The problem-solving methodology is a foundational approach to learning in our institute, providing students with the skills and mindset required to effectively tackle intricate engineering challenges. This approach encompasses various components, including:

### **Project-Based Learning (PBL)**

PBL is an innovative and transformative educational approach that places students at the centre of their learning experience. In PBL, students engage in hands-on projects designed to address real-world problems or challenges. They often work in teams, simulating real-world engineering environments where collaboration and teamwork are essential. This promotes effective communication and the development of interpersonal skills. PBL equips them with practical skills, nurtures critical thinking, fosters innovation, and prepares them to address complex engineering challenges in their future careers.

### **Aptitude Training**

Aptitude training enhances students' cognitive abilities, mathematical skills, and logical reasoning competencies invaluable in engineering problem-solving. At SSGMCE, aptitude training courses are provided to students to enhance their skills.

## **InnovationandIncubationCentre(IIC)Activities**

IIC activitiespromoteinnovation,creativity, and entrepreneurial thinking. Theseinitiatives empower students to apply their problem-solving skills in real-world situations and potentially launch their own projects or ventures.